

## *Retraction*

# **Three-dimensional finite element analysis on En mass intrusion and retraction of maxillary anterior teeth with J-hook headgear [Retraction]**

Yan WJ, Shao P. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Medicine*. 2018;11: 9756-9761.

Upon careful re-examination following its acceptance, the authors identified substantial overlap between this manuscript and a previously published paper by the following authors: Su JH, Liu JL, Xu LY, Zhong PP, Zhang DQ. The comparable article is entitled: Three-dimensional finite element analysis on En mass intrusion and retraction of maxillary anterior teeth with J-hook headgear; which was published in the Chinese Journal of Stomatology; 2015;50(2):84-88. This overlap constitutes a duplicate publication without appropriate citation, which violates core principles of academic integrity.

The authors failed to sufficiently acknowledge or differentiate this work from the prior publication. This oversight compromises the manuscript's originality and scholarly value. To uphold the integrity of the scientific record and prevent academic confusion, the authors unanimously request the full retraction of their article from this journal. The authors sincerely apologize to the editors, reviewers, readers, and the scientific community for any inconvenience or misunderstanding caused by this error.